

Delmhorst Instrument Co.

## **Model RC-1E** **Owners Manual**

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### **FEATURES**

- Resistance technology recognized world wide as the most accurate method for measuring moisture
- 6% -80% moisture range
- Analog readout
- Built-in calibration and battery check
- Temperature stable circuit
- One year warranty
- Over 50 years of proven quality, accuracy and service

### **BEFORE YOU BEGIN**

The RC-1E features a three range analog scale (A, B & C) that reads wood moisture content directly as a percentage of the dry weight in the wood. The scale covers a range of 6% to 80%. The C scale on the meter is also a 0-100 relative scale and is used for relative readings on non-wood materials.

**\*NOTE:** The numbers in parentheses refer to the RC-1E/SP

### **CALIBRATION CHECK**

To check the calibration, first put the selector switch on the “B” scale. Push the “ON/OFF” switch to the “ON” position and hold. The meter is in calibration if it reads “20%”  $\pm 1\%$  (23%)  $\pm 1\%$  or within the green band on the “B” scale. If the needle does not read within the green band on the “B” scale, it is likely an indication of low battery power. If this occurs, change the battery immediately.

Continued use with a low battery may cause the meter to go out of calibration. If you install a new battery and the instrument still does not indicate a proper calibration, return it to DELMHORST for service. See the “**Service for Your Meter**” section.

### **CHECKING THE BATTERY**

To check the battery voltage push the “ON/OFF” switch down to the “OFF” position and hold. The battery is “OK” if the needle moves beyond “54” (58) (BATT “OK”) on the “A” scale.

### **TAKING A READING**

When the meter switch is pushed up to the “ON” position and released it is turned on and remains on for four minutes. The timer is reactivated for 4 minutes with each subsequent test yielding a reading of 8% or higher. If readings are below 8%, push the switch “ON” periodically to prevent the meter from automatically turning off. The meter will then stay on for another four-minute period.

To take a test, connect the electrode to the meter and turn the meter on. Align the contact pins parallel to the grain of the wood. Drive the pins into the wood and read the moisture content on the meter scale. Make sure the readings are taken on the scale range at which the selector switch is set. When using uninsulated pins, drive them to their full length into the wood. This will give you the highest measured reading. Insulated pins read only at the uninsulated tip and can be driven to a desired depth to gather shell and core (gradient) information.

When using the 26-E Electrode with insulated pins (#496 or #1849), the meter readings should be corrected according to the following table:

#### **METER READINGS WITH 2-PIN 26-E ELECTRODE**

7      8      10      12      14      16      18      20      22      24

#### **CORRECTED READINGS (TRUE INDICATED MOISTURE CONTENT)**

7.3    8.4    10.6    12.8    14.9    17.0    19.2    21.4    23.7    26.0

The above correction should be disregarded when the insulation of the pins has worn off, or if uninsulated pins are used.

Delmhorst uses the USDA standard-Douglas Fir as the basis for all calibrations. For any species other than Douglas Fir and for wood temperature out of the range of 50°F (10°C) to 90°F (32°C) temperature and species adjustment must be made. Correct for temperature first, then species. See temperature correction table and species correction tables below.

### TEMPERATURE CORRECTION TABLE

		METER READINGS										
°C	°F	6	7	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	50	60
-20	0	9	11	15	22	31	38	45	53			
-10	20	8	10	14	20	28	34	40	47	55		
5	40	7	8	12	18	24	30	36	42	48		
15	60	6	7	11	16	21	27	32	38	43	54	
30	80	6	7	9	14	19	23	28	33	38	47	55
40	100	5	6	8	12	17	21	25	29	34	42	50
50	120	5	5	7	11	15	19	22	26	30	38	44
60	140	4	5	7	10	14	17	20	23	27	34	40
70	160	4	4	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	30	36
80	180	3	4	5	8	11	13	16	19	22	27	33
95	200	3	4	5	7	10	12	14	17	19	24	28
105	220	2	3	4	6	9	11	13	15	17	21	26

Moisture content values shown **shaded** are only qualitative, since they are above the fiber saturation point.

The temperature correction values shown in this chart have been rounded for easy reference.

### Species Correction Table

SPECIES	METER READINGS WITH NON-INSULATED PINS										
	7	8	9	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
ALDER	8	9	10	11	13	15	17.5	19.5	21.5	24	27
APITONG	8	9	10	11	13	15	17	20	22	24	27
ASPEN	7	8	9	10	11.5	13	15	16.5	18	20	21
ASH, WHITE	6.5	7.5	8	9	11	13	14.5	16	18	19.5	21
BASSWOOD	7	8	8	9	10.5	13	15	17	19	20.5	22

BIRCH	8	9	10	11	13	15	17	19	21.5	23.5	25.5
CEDAR, EAST. RED	8	9.5	10.5	12	14	17	19	21	23	25	26
CEDAR, INCENSE	7	8	9.5	10.5	12.5	15	17	19	21	23	25
CHERRY	8	9	10	11	13.5	15.5	18	20	22	24	26
COTTONWOOD	6	7.5	8.5	9.5	12	14	15	17	19.5	21	23

CYPRESS	7	8	9	10	12	14	16	18	19.5	21.5	23.5
ELM, AMERICAN	7	7.5	8	8.5	10	11.5	13	15	16	18	19
FIR, DOUGLAS	7	8	9	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
FIR, RED	7	8	9	10	12.5	15	17	19	21	23	25
FIR, WHITE	8	9	9.5	10.5	12.5	15	17	19	21	23	25

GUM, BLACK	7.5	9	10	11	13	15	16	18	19	20.5	22
GUM, RED	7	8	9	10	12.5	14.5	16.5	19	20.5	22.5	24
HEMLOCK, WESTERN	7	8	9	10.5	13	15	17	19	20.5	22	23.5
HACKBERRY	7	8.5	9	9.5	12	13	15	17	18.5	20	22
HICKORY	8	8.5	9	10	11	12.5	14	15.5	17	19	20.5

KERUING	8	9	10	11	13	15	17	20	22	24	27
LARCH	7.5	9	10	11	13	15	17	19	21	23	25.5
MAGNOLIA	7.5	9	10	11.5	14	16	17.5	19	21	22.5	24.5
MAHOGANY, AFRICAN (ALSO KHAYA)	8	9.5	10.5	12	15	17	19.5	22	24	26	28

MAHOGANY, HOND.	7	8	9	10.5	12.5	14.5	16	18	19.5	21.5	22.5
MAHOGANY, PHIL.	6	7	7.5	8	9.5	11	13	14	15.5	17	18
MAPLE, HARD/SOFT	8	9	9.5	10	12	14	16	18	20	22.5	25
MERANTI, DARK RED	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	16	18	20.5	22.5	24.5	26.5
OAK, RED	7	8	9	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24

OAK, WHITE	7	8	8.5	9.5	11.5	13.5	15	17	18.5	20	22
PECAN	6.5	8	9.5	11	12.5	14	16	17.5	19	22	24
PINE, LONGLEAF	8	8.5	10	11	13	15.5	17.5	19.5	21	23	25
PINE, PONDEROSA	7.5	8.5	10	11	13.5	15.5	17.5	19.5	21	23	25.5
PINE, SHORTLEAF	7.5	9	10	11	13	15.5	17.5	19.5	21.5	23.5	25

PINE, SO. YELLOW*	8	9.5	10.5	12	14.5	16.5	19	21	23	25	28
PINE, SUGAR	7	8	9	10	12	15	17	19	21	23	25
PINE, WHITE	7	8	9	10	13	15	17	19	21	23	25.5
POPLAR, YELLOW	8	8.5	10	11	13	15.5	17.5	19.5	22	24	26
RAMIN	7	8	9	10	11	13	15	16	18	20	21

RADIATA PINE	10	11	11	12	14	16	18	20	23	25	27
REDWOOD	7	8	9	10	12	13.5	15	17	19	22	24
SPRUCE, SITKA	7	8	9	10	12.5	14.5	17	19	21	23.5	26
SPF**	9	10	11.5	13	15.5	18	20.5	23	25	28	30
SPF/COFI	8	9	10	11	13	15	17	19	21	23	25

TEAK	7	8	8.5	9	11	12	14	15	17	18.5	20
VIROLA	6.5	7	8	9	11	12.5	14	16	18	18.5	20.5
WALNUT, BLACK	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	12.5	14.5	16	18	20	22	23.5

\*Meter readings taken with 26-E 2-pin electrode. Do not apply 2-pin correction.

\*\*SPF correction based on 2-pin 26-E reading with insulated pins. It is based on USDA/Forintek data and can be used for the following species:

Lodgepole Pine  
 Alpine Fir  
 Eastern White Spruce  
 Black Spruce  
 Jack Pine

## CARE FOR YOUR METER

- Store your meter in a clean, dry place.
- Change the 9-Volt battery as needed. Continued use with low batteries may cause the meter to go out of calibration.
- Change contact pins on probe as needed. Keep pin retainers hand tightened.
- Clean the probes with any biodegradable cleaner. Use the cleaner sparingly and on external parts only. **DO NOT IMMERSE THE METER OR ANY ELECTRODE IN WATER.**
- Remove the batteries if the meter will not be used for one month or longer.