# FLUKE

# Solar Installers



#### Wire Installation

- · Check the integrity of insulation after wire installation
- · Identify ground faults and potential insulation damage
- Detect issues early to prevent larger problems

**FLUKE PRODUCTS**  **Insulation resistance tester:** 1507, 1537, 1587 FC **Multifunction tester: SMFT-1000** 



### Voltage and Polarity

- · Identify mis-wired strings
- · Ensure proper landing of module home run

**FLUKE PRODUCTS**  Clamp meter: 393 FC **Multifunction tester: SMFT-1000** 



#### I-V Curve

- · Identify module/string issues before operation
- · Establish a historical record for future comparisons
- Detect issues not visible with Voc testing

**FLUKE PRODUCTS**  I-V curve tester: PVA-1500HE2, PVA-1500T2 Multifunction tester with I-V curve: SMFT-1000



## **Earth-Bond Continuity**

- · Measure resistance/continuity between two points (e.g., module frame to ground rod)
- Ensure bonding of non-current carrying metal parts

**FLUKE PRODUCTS**  Insulation resistance tester: 1507, 1537, 1587 FC **Multifunction tester: SMFT-1000** 



#### **Ground Resistance**

- · Measure equipment grounding system resistance to ground
- · Prevent safety hazards from ungrounded parts in case of a ground fault

**FLUKE PRODUCTS**  Earth ground clamp: 1630-2 FC Earth ground tester: 1625-2 GEO

#### **Performance**



- Compare expected vs. actual power measurements
- Verify inverter efficiency
- · Ensure proper system operation
- · Establish baseline data for future testing

FLUKE **PRODUCTS** 

Clamp meter: 393 FC Multifunction tester: SMFT-1000

# Thermal Imaging

- · Identify hotspots indicating faults or inefficiencies
- · Detect potential issues early, such as microcracks or defective cells
- · Ensure uniform module performance
- · Prevent overheating hazards

FLUKE **PRODUCTS** 

Thermal imager: PTi120, TiS55+, Ti480 PRO

#### **Harmonics**



- Troubleshoot and prevent issues in power generation, transmission, and distribution systems
- Conduct load studies to reduce energy usage

**FLUKE PRODUCTS** 

Power quality and energy analyzer: 1770 Series





# What Should Solar Installers be Measuring?

#### **Inverters and Transformers**



#### **Inverters and Transformers**

- · DC voltage and current
- · AC voltage and current
- · Fuse continuity
- · Thermal imaging
- · Torque terminals
- · Inverter efficiency
- AC power quality: voltage, frequency, harmonics

#### **Maintenance on Inverters and Transformers**

- · Ensures equipment is operating properly
- · Upholds OEM warranty
- · Prevents future failures
- · Maximizes system production

**FLUKE PRODUCTS**  **Digital multimeters** Clamp meters **Multifunction testers Thermal imagers** 

### **Modules**



#### Visual inspection on an array is needed to look for any obvious damage or accidental disconnections, including:

- · Damaged modules
- · Compromised insulation
- · Loose or damaged connectors

#### Thermal imaging inspection:

- · Aerial or handheld
- · Modules/cells not operating will be hot
- · High resistance connections will be hot
- · Identify equipment for further testing

#### Voltage and current:

- · Vmp testing can identify closed bypass diodes
- Imp testing can identify strings that aren't producing
- Test circuits for current before disconnecting module connectors or opening fuses

Note: Fluke tool must be CAT III, with a voltage rating greater than the array voltage.

FLUKE **PRODUCTS**  Thermal imagers **Digital multimeters Clamp meters** I-V curve tracers

Fluke. Keeping your world up and running.™

©2024 Fluke Corporation. Specifications subject to change without notice. 240387-en

Modification of this document is not permitted without written permission from Fluke Corporation.